1.1 EXPERIMENT STARTING POSITIONS

The pre-defined starting positions for the first ten experiments are shown below:





















Figure 0.I: Experiment 1 Starting Positions (A-E)





















Figure 0.II: Experiment 2 Starting Positions (A-E)





















Figure 0.III: Experiment 3 Starting Positions (A-E)



















Figure 0.IV: Experiment 4 Starting Positions (A-E)























Figure 0.V: Experiment 5 Starting Positions (A-E)





















Figure 0.VI: Experiment 6 Starting Positions (A-E)



















Figure 0.VII: Experiment 7 Starting Positions (A-E)























Figure 0.VIII: Experiment 8 Starting Positions (A-E)















Figure 0.IX: Experiment 9 Starting Positions (A-E)



















Figure 0.X: Experiment 10 Starting Positions (A-E)

1.2 EXPERIMENT FINAL SEGREGATION PATTERNS

The final segregation patterns for the corresponding ten experiments are shown below (note that where possible, these photographs have been taken with the lamps turned off in order to allow the different robot groups to be identified more easily, but versions of the images with the lamps left on are included with the supplementary electronic material).











Figure 0.XI: Experiment 1 Final Segregation Patterns (A-E)











Figure 0.XII: Experiment 2 Final Segregation Patterns (A-E)











Figure 0.XIII: Experiment 3 Final Segregation Patterns (A-E)











Figure 0.XIV: Experiment 4 Final Segregation Patterns (A-E)











Figure 0.XV: Experiment 5 Final Segregation Patterns (A-E)

Figure 0.XVI: Experiment 6 Final Segregation Patterns (A-E)

Figure 0.XVII: Experiment 7 Final Segregation Patterns (A-E)

Figure 0.XVIII: Experiment 8 Final Segregation Patterns (A-E)

Figure 0.XIX: Experiment 9 Final Segregation Patterns (A-E)

Figure 0.XX: Experiment 10 Final Segregation Patterns (A-E)

1.3 EXPERIMENT 11 - THE INVERSE-BRAZIL NUT EFFECT

The eleventh experiment produced similar results to the runs in the tenth experiment as expected, but the results are shown separately as the starting position has not been generated in the same pseudo-random manner:

This inverse-Brazil nut setup has two 'large' particles in the very centre, immediately surrounded by six 'medium' particles and with the eleven 'small' particles set nearer to the edge of the arena.

It represents the most challenging situation from which the segregation behaviour can develop as the segregation error beings at roughly 100%.

Figure 0.XXI: Experiment 11A Starting Positions

Figure 0.XXII: Experiment 11A Final Segregation Pattern

1.4 FINAL ROBOT POSITION DATA

Experiment	1	A	1	B	1	C	1D		1E		
Group	S (0.20m)	M (0.45m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.45m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.45m)	S (0.20m) M	(0.45m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.45m)	
Distance /m	0.05	0.46	0.13	0.77	0.02	0.47	0.01	0.25	0.04	0.74	
	0.09	0.68	0.18	0.84	0.14	0.56	0.14	0.33	0.13	0.84	
	0.19	0.83	0.19	0.86	0.21	0.61	0.14	0.81	0.16	0.87	
	0.20	1.07	0.25	0.87	0.21	0.94	0.20	1.23	0.18	1.28	
	0.24	1.13	0.27	1.38	0.25	1.41	0.26	1,29	0.26	1.49	
	0.25	1,30	0.31	Wheel (0.05)	0.28	1.61	0.34	1.58	0.34	Wheel (0.35)	
	0.33		0.40		0.31		0.39		0.35		
	0.34		0.42		Wheel (0.74)		0.52		0.46		
Minimum	0.05	0.46	0.13	0.77	0.02	0.47	0.01	0.25	0.04	0.74	
Maximum	0.34	1,30	0.42	1.38	0.31	1.61	0.52	1.58	0.46	1.49	
Average	0.21	0.91	0.27	0.94	0.20	0.93	0.25	0.92	0.24	1.04	
Overlap		No		No		No	Ye	S		No	
H/W Errors	0	0	1	1W	1W	0	1W	0	0	1W	

The final position data for the experiments summarised in Figure x is given below:

Table 0.I: Experiment 1 Final Distances (Size Ratio 2.25)

Experiment	2	ZA	21	В	2	С	2D		2	E
Group	S (0.20m)	M (0.20m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.20m)	S (0.30m)	M (0.30m)	S (0.30m) M	(0.30m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.20m)
Distance /m	0.12	0.15	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.40	0.10	0.34	0.05	0.14
	0.16	0.17	0.23	0.14	0.17	0.47	0.11	0.43	0.10	0.20
	0.24	0.18	0.36	0.19	0.28	0.48	0.37	0.59	0.19	0.36
	0.30	0.37	0.38	0.21	0.29	0.54	0.38	0.60	0.26	0.45
	0.34	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.44	0.74	0.48	0.70	0.26	0.55
	0.47	0.49	0.43	0.37	0.57	0.82	0.65	0.87	0.29	0.78
	0.51		0.47		0.82		0.89		0.33	
	0.62	1	Stuck (0.70)	6	0.84		0.94		0.44	
Minimum	0.12	0.15	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.40	0.10	0.34	0.05	0.14
Maximum	0.62	0.49	0.47	0.37	0.84	0.82	0.94	0.87	0.44	0.78
Average	0.35	0.29	0.34	0.23	0.44	0.58	0.49	0.59	0.24	0.41
Overlap		Yes		Yes		Yes	Ye	25		Yes
H/W Errors	0	1W	1St	0	0	0	1	0	0	1

Table 0.II: Experiment 2 Final Distances (Size Ratio 1.00)

Experiment	t 3A		3	В	3	с	31	D	3E		
Group	S (0.20m)	M (0.40m)									
Distance /m	0.05	0.44	0.04	0.36	0.07	0.66	0.09	0.65	0.07	0.23	
	0.17	0.65	0.08	0.70	0.16	0.74	0.11	0.82	0.09	0.84	
	0.20	0.71	0.17	0.80	0.16	0.83	0.15	0.82	0.11	0.95	
	0.22	0.77	0.19	0.83	0.18	0.90	0.22	0.89	0.22	1.23	
	0.25	1.22	0.23	0.89	0.19	1.01	0.24	1,28	0.23	1.32	
	0.26	1.34	0.28	1.11	0.28	1.04	0.24	1.62	0.31	1.40	
	0.36		0.38		0.42		0.36		0.41		
	0.52		0.38		0.50		0.41		Reset		
Minimum	0.05	0.44	0.04	0.36	0.07	0.66	0.09	0.65	0.07	0.23	
Maximum	0.52	1.34	0.38	1.11	0.50	1.04	0.41	1.62	0.41	1.40	
Average	0.25	0.86	0.22	0.78	0.25	0.86	0.23	1.01	0.21	1.00	
Overlap		Yes		Yes		No		No		Yes	
H/W Errors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1W	2R, 2S	1R	

Table 0.III: Experiment 3 Final Distances (Size Ratio 2.00)

Experiment	4	A		1B	4	łC	4	1D	4E		
Group	S (0.20m)	M (0.36m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.36m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.36m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.36m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.36m)	
Distance /m	0.14	0.51	0.07	0.41	0.07	0.38	0.04	0.58	0.06	0.49	
	0.10	0.63	0.16	0.72	0.11	0.51	0.14	0.60	0.17	0.71	
	0.11	0.66	0.18	0.72	0.17	0.68	0.15	0.63	0.19	0.71	
	0.15	0.92	0.23	0.74	0.21	0.75	0.17	0.87	0.21	0.74	
	0.16	0.92	0.28	0.89	0.33	0.80	0.27	1.28	0.26	0.82	
	0.29	Reset	0.39	0.92	0.59	1,18	0.31	Battery	0.27	1.48	
	0.33		0.45	2 1	Battery		0.42		0.28		
	0.47		Reset		Reset		Battery		0.37		
Minimum	0.10	0.51	0.07	0.41	0.07	0.38	0.04	0.58	0.06	0.49	
Maximum	0.47	0.92	0.45	0.92	0.59	1,18	0.42	1.28	0.37	1.48	
Average	0.22	0.73	0.25	0.73	0.25	0.72	0.21	0.79	0.23	0.83	
Overlap		No		Yes		Yes		No		No	
H/W Errors	1W	1R	2R	0	2B, 1R	0	1B	1B	0	0	

Table 0.IV: Experiment 4 Final Distances (Size Ratio 1.80)

Experiment	5.	A	5	В	5	c	5	D	5E		
Group	S (0.20m)	M (0.32m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.32m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.32m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.32m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.32m)	
Distance /m	Stuck (0.15)	0.35	0.04	0.56	0.06	0.47	0.15	0.41	0.01	0.54	
	0.07	0.61	0.12	0.62	0.07	0.66	0.15	0.53	0.11	0.55	
	0.11	0.64	0.16	0.68	0.15	0.66	0.18	0.54	0.20	0.58	
	0.19	0.86	0.20	0.86	0.16	0.67	0.22	0.60	0.21	0.81	
	0.25	0.95	0.23	1.00	0.23	0,89	0.28	0.91	0.23	0.83	
	0.33	1.08	0.25	1.11	0.23	1.00	0.31	Skirt (0.02)	0.24	0.92	
	0.46		0.33		0.35		0.38		0.25		
	Battery		0.35		0.39		0.43		0.25		
	5 C. C. C. C. C. C.		0.38		0.40		0.49		0.33		
			0.46		0.43		0.53		0.40		
			0.57		0.45		0.59		0.42		
					0.55		Stuck (0.15)		0.45		
-7	81		20				Skirt (0.22)		0.52		
Minimum	0.07	0.35	0.04	0.56	0.06	0.47	0.15	0.41	0.01	0.54	
Maximum	0.46	1.08	0.57	1.11	0.55	1.00	0.59	0.91	0.52	0.92	
Average	0.24	0.75	0.28	0.81	0.29	0.73	0.34	0.60	0.28	0.71	
Overlap		Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes		No	
H/W Errors	1B, 1St	1R	1R	0	2R	0	1St, 1Sk	1Sk	3R	1R	

Table 0.V: Experiment 5 Final Distances (Size Ratio 1.60)

Experiment	6A		6	В	6	с	6D		6E		
Group	S (0.20m)	M (0.28m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.28m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.28m)	S (0.20m) N	1 (0.28m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.28m)	
Distance /m	0.0	0.36	0.06	0.21	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.31	0.04	0.24	
	0.0	9 0.61	0.10	0.49	0.16	0.48	0.17	0.49	0.09	0.46	
	0.1	.6 0.61	0.16	0.60	0.24	0.50	0.20	0.51	0.19	0.54	
	0.1	.8 0.62	0.17	0.74	0.26	0.64	0.23	0.67	0.21	0.60	
	0.1	.9 0.67	0.25	0.74	0.28	0.66	0.23	0.75	0.22	0.71	
	0.2	.6 0.90	0.33	0.98	0.29	0.84	0.31	0.78	0.24	Skirt (0.09)	
	0.3	0	0.34		0.30		0.35		0.32		
	0.3	0	0.42		0.38		0.37		0.32		
	0.3	1	0.43		0.48		0.38		0.46		
	0.3	13	0.45		0.50		0.42		0.50		
	0.4	14	0.49		0.54		0.47		0.54		
	0.5	0	0.49		0.58		0.66		0.55		
	0.5	7	Stuck (0.26)		Skirt (0.11)		Skirt (0.08)		0.62		
Minimum	0.0	0.36	0.06	0.21	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.31	0.04	0.24	
Maximum	0.5	7 0.90	0.49	0.98	0.58	0.84	0.66	0.78	0.62	0.71	
Average	0.2	8 0.63	0.31	0.63	0.34	0.53	0.32	0.59	0.33	0.51	
Overlap		Yes		Yes		Yes	Y	es		Yes	
H/W Errors	3R	1R	1St, 2R	0	1Sk	1R	1Sk	0	1R	1Sk, 1R	

Table 0.VI: Experiment 6 Final Distances (Size Ratio 1.40)

Experiment	7	A	7	В	7	Ċ	7	D	7E		
Group	S (0.20m)	M (0.24m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.24m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.24m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.24m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.24m)	
Distance /m	0.01	0.34	0.10	0.30	0.12	0.55	0.08	0.43	0.09	0.43	
	0.10	0.45	0.11	0.52	0.13	0.55	0.19	0.45	0.20	0.45	
	0.18	0.46	0.17	0.58	0.19	0.60	0.19	0.58	0.23	0.51	
	0.19	0.55	0.20	0.81	0.20	0.68	0.19	0.72	0.24	0.60	
	0.26	0.62	0.28	Battery	0.22	0.70	0.20	0.93	0.26	0.74	
	0.27	0.85	0.30	Skirt (0.09)	0.25	Skirt (0.08)	0.25	Stuck (0.15)	0.31	Skirt (0.06)	
	0.34		0.30		0.28		0.27		0.31		
	0.36		0.33		0.29		0.33		0.39		
	0.39		0.38		0.33		0.36		0.44		
	0.40		0.40		0.35		0.41		0.57		
	0.51		0.42		0.40		0.47		0.63		
	0.54		0.43		0.50		0.62		0.64		
-2	0.55		0.59		0.56		0.68		Skirt (0.07)		
Minimum	0.01	0.34	0.10	0.30	0.12	0.55	0.08	0.43	0.09	0.43	
Maximum	0.55	0.85	0.59	0.81	0.56	0.70	0.68	0.93	0.64	0,74	
Average	0.32	0.55	0.31	0.55	0.29	0.62	0.33	0.62	0.36	0.55	
Overlap		Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes	
H/W Errors	2R	1R	3R	1B, 1Sk	5R	1R, 1Sk	1R	1St	3R, 1Sk	1Sk	

Table 0.VII: Experiment 7 Final Distances (Size Ratio 1.20)

Experiment	8/	A	8	в	8	С	8	D	BE	
Group	S (0.20m)	M (0.60m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.60m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.60m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.60m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.60m)
Distance /m	0.08	0.63	0.05	0.49	0.06	0.63	0.08	0.56	0.09	0.52
	0.11	0.66	0.17	0.78	0.15	0.71	0.12	0.71	0.11	0.66
	0.18	0.75	0.17	1.02	0.17	0.99	0.13	0.75	0.13	0.73
	0.20	1.46	0.17	1.22	0.27	1.33	0.14	1.30	0.19	1.29
	0.20	1.54	0.21	1.61	0.29	1.59	0.21	1.36	0.24	1.31
	0.23	Stuck (1.19)	0.25	Stuck (1.38)	0.29	1.70	0.29	1.80	0.25	1.62
	0.27		0.28		0.38		0.32		0.25	
	0.30		0.36		0.38		0.33		0.27	(1
	0.30		0.37		0.38		0.33		0.36	
	0.32		0.38		0.40		0.35		0.43	
	0.36		0.38		0.59		0.35		0.44	
	0.42		0.40		0.73		0.58		0.51	
<i></i>	0.57		0.71		Stuck (0.17)		0.62		0.73	
Minimum	0.08	0.63	0.05	0.49	0.06	0.63	0.08	0.56	0.09	0.52
Maximum	0.57	1.54	0.71	1.61	0.73	1.70	0.62	1.80	0.73	1.62
Average	0.27	1.01	0.30	1.02	0.34	1.16	0.30	1.08	0.31	1.02
Overlap		No		Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes
H/W Errors	0	1St	2R	1St	1St	2R	2R	0	3R	1B

Table 0.VIII: Experiment 8 Final Distances (Size Ratio 3.00)

Experiment	9/	4	9	В	9	с	9D	(9E		
Group	S (0.20m)	M (0.50m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.50m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.50m)	S (0.20m) N	4 (0.50m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.50m)	
Distance /m	0.04	0.61	0.06	0.44	0.04	0.57	0.08	0.45	0.07	0.74	
	0.17	0.65	0.12	0.86	0.13	0.81	0.09	0.73	0.07	0.81	
	0.18	0.73	0.15	1.09	0.18	0.84	0.11	0.92	0.13	1.19	
	0.19	1,51	0.23	1.38	0.20	1.35	0.18	1.34	0.16	1.34	
	0.23	1.78	0.24	1.68	0.21	1.40	0.20	1.86	0.24	1.81	
	0.26	Selector	0.30	Selector	0.27	Selector	0.25 S	elector	0.26	Selector	
	0.30		0.31		0.30		0.30		0.26		
	0.33		0.35		0.31		0.31		0.28		
	0.35		0.37		0.35		0.35		0.30		
	0.38		0.41		0.38		0.41		0.37		
	0.47	0.47			0.41		0.42		0.37		
	0.51		0.63		0.49		0.46		0.43		
-2	0.59		Battery		0.51		0.47		0.46		
Minimum	0.04	0.61	0.06	0.44	0.04	0.57	0.08	0.45	0.07	0.74	
Maximum	0.59	1.78	0.63	1.68	0.51	1.40	0.47	1.86	0.46	1.81	
Average	0.31	1.06	0.31	1.09	0.29	0.99	0.28	1.06	0.26	1.18	
Overlap		No		Yes		No	Y	es		No	
H/W Errors	5R	2R	4R	2R	4R	1R	3R	2R	1Sk	1R, 1B	

Table 0.IX: Experiment 9 Final Distances (Size Ratio 2.50)

Experiment	nt 10A			10B		10021020	100			10D				10E					
Group	S (0.20m) M (0	.30m)	L (0.45m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.30m)	L (0.45m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.30m	L (0.45	m)	S (0.20m)	M (0	.30m]L	(0.45m)	S (0.20m)	M (0.3	0m) I	(0.45m)
Distance /m	1	0.12	0.06	0.92	0.1	1 0.4	6 1.28	0.0	9 0).53	0.95	0.0	9	0.38	1.12	0	.08	0.43	0.88
		0.26	0.64	1.07	0.1	4 0.5	6 1.68	0.1	0 0	0.56	1.16	0.1	1	0.52	1.47	0	.09	0.59	1.36
		0.27	0.70	1	0.1	8 0.6	4	0.1	6 0	0.64		0.1	1	0.60		0	.11	0.60	
		0.27	0.89	E	0.1	9 0.7	0	0.2	2 (0.69		0.1	9	0.66		0	.18	0.74	
		0.28	0.95		0.2	2 0.7	3	0.2	4 (0.73		0.2	0	0.76		0	.20	0.81	
		0.35 Skirt	t (0.17)		0.2	5 0.9	4	0.3	3 (.81		0.2	5	1.17		0	.26	1.03	
		0.35			0.2	7		0.3	3			0.3	1			0	.26		
		0.44			0.2	7		0.3	5			0.3	5			0	.37		
		0.53			0.4	1		0.4	0			0.3	5			0	.41		
	Battery				0.4	2		0.4	3			0.3	6			0	.73		
	Battery				0.6	3		0.4	9			0.3	8			0	.80		
Minimum		0.12	0.06	0.92	0.1	1 0.4	6 1.28	0.0	9).53	0.95	0.0	9	0.38	1.12	0	.08	0.43	0.88
Maximum		0.53	0.95	1.07	0.6	3 0.9	4 1.68	0.4	9 0	0.81	1.16	0.3	8	1.17	1.47	0	.80	1.03	1.36
									-								1		
Average		0.32	0.65	0.995	0.2	8 0.6	7 1.48	0.2	9	0.66	1.055	0.2	5	0.68	1.295	0	.32	0.70	1.12
Overlap		Yes		Yes		Yes	No		No	No			Yes	Ye	es		Yes	١	es
H/W Errors	1R		1R	1R	4R	1R	1R	2R	0	(0	3R	1	0	1R	3R	1	R	1R

Table 0.X: Experiment 10 Final Distances (Size Ratio 1.50)

Table 0.XI: Experiment 11 Final Distances (Size Ratio 1.50)